

LEADING THE WORLD IN EXCIPIENTS JRS PHARMA IRS

Vivapur & Prosolv
在口服固体制剂中的应用

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LEADING THE WORLD IN EXCIPIENTS JRS PHARMA IRS

J. RETTENMAIER & SÖHNE=JRS

130多年历史的家族企业



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JRS集团公司背景

- 成立于 1877年
- 全球雇员 >2800
- 年纤维素生产量 > 450 000 吨
- 年MCC产量 >30000 吨



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JRS纤维素产品应用领域

10个领域:

- 医药
- 食品
- 过滤
- 化学
- 工业
- 技术应用
- 道路建筑
- 宠物用品
- 创新部
- 动物营养
- 特种产品



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Structure of JRS Pharma



Sales and Marketing:

- JRS Pharma LP USA
- JRS Pharma GmbH + Co KG Germany Headquarters

2 Logistic centers:

- Microcellulose Weissenborn (near Dresden)
- JRS Pharma LP USA

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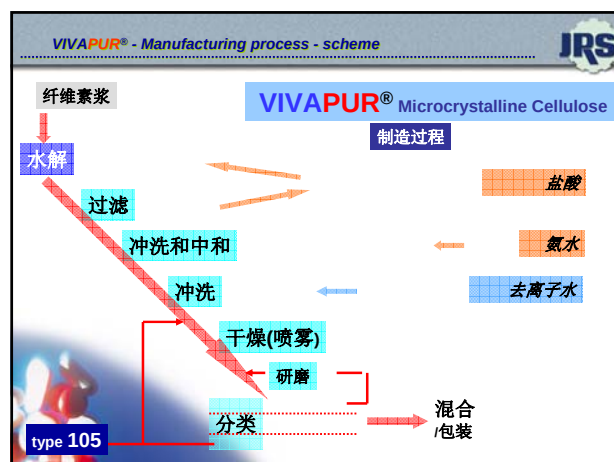
JRS Excipients

Binders VIVAPUR® EMCOCEL® Microcrystalline Cellulose EMCOMPRESS® Calcium Hydrogen Phosphate Dihydrate and Anhydrous Dibasic Calcium Phosphate Dihydrate and Anhydrous EMDEX® Dextrates SUGARTAB® Carboxymethyl Starch	High Functionality Excipient PROSOLV SMCC® Solified Microcrystalline Cellulose Co-Processing of Actives PROSOLV® TECHNOLOGY Supersolubilizers VIVASTAR®, EXPLOTAB® Soluble Starch Glycolate, Sodium Carboxymethyl Starch VIVASOL® Crosslinked Cellulose EMCOSOLY® Soy Polysaccharides SATIALGINE® Alginate
Functional Fillers ARBOCEL® Powdered Cellulose VIVAPRESS® Calcium Carbonate, Precipitated Calcium Carbonate COMPACTROL® Calcium Sulfate Dihydrate	Camers NON-PAREIL SEEDS Sugar Spheres
Thickener + Stabilizer VIVAPUR® MCG Microcrystalline Cellulose and Carboxymethylcellulose Sodium	Coating + Sustained Release VIVA PHARM® Hypromellose
Lubricants PRUVITM Sodium Stearyl Fumarate LUBRITAB® Hydrogenated Vegetable Oil, Hydrogenated Oil	

Microcrystalline Cellulose

维微纯®
微晶纤维素

○ 标准规格
◆ 特殊规格



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维微纯® 微晶纤维素

● 产品介绍及应用指南

型号	平均 颗粒尺寸 (μm)	含水量	本体 密度 (g/cm ³)	应用推荐
105	25	max.5%	0.23	惰性载体,吸附性好
101	65	max.5%	0.30	粘合剂,特别适合湿法造粒
103	65	max.3%	0.30	含水量降低,适合对水敏感活性成分
301	65	max.5%	0.40	比重增加,适合小剂量的制备
102	100	max.5%	0.33	较好的流动性,适合直接压片
112	100	max.3%	0.33	低含水量,适合对水敏感的药物
302	100	max.5%	0.43	比重增加,适合高速压片,密度较大的药物
12	180	max.5%	0.36	最佳的流动性和较好的粘性直接压片首选规格
14	180	max.3%	0.36	含水量降低,适合对水敏感药物制备
200	250	max.5%	0.34	最佳的流动性,但粘性比12差

4n-8.1-A

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微晶纤维素质量衡量重要指标

- 结晶度 / KI Index
- 黑点控制

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黑点 (Foreign Particles)

VIVAPUR®

- 黑点的数量取决于纤维素的原料来源,生产设备等
- JRS测试黑点的方法很简单:

- 1 将30克的样品放在 (20x20 cm) 平板上,并覆盖整个平板
- 2 用一块玻璃放在样品上,并轻压. 这样不会有空穴产生
- 3 查看黑点的数量.

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VIVAPUR® 黑点控制

- JRS 标准极限:

每单位面积 (400 cm²) 样品测试少于15 个颗粒

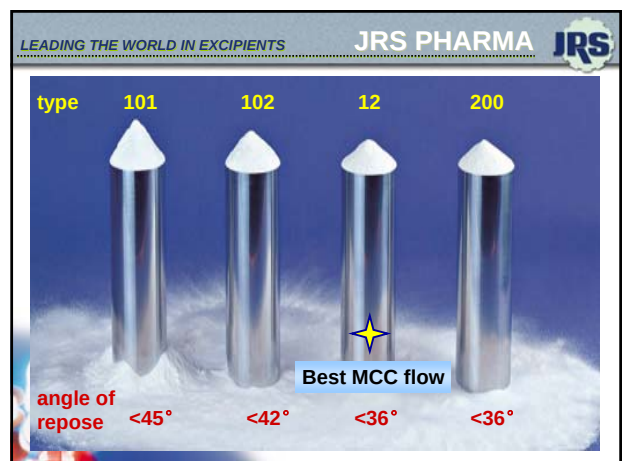
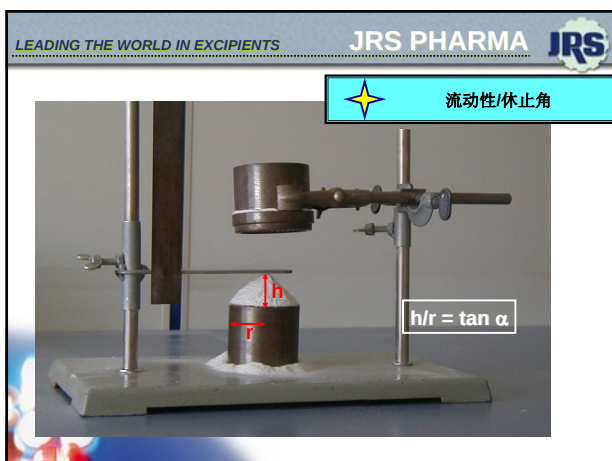
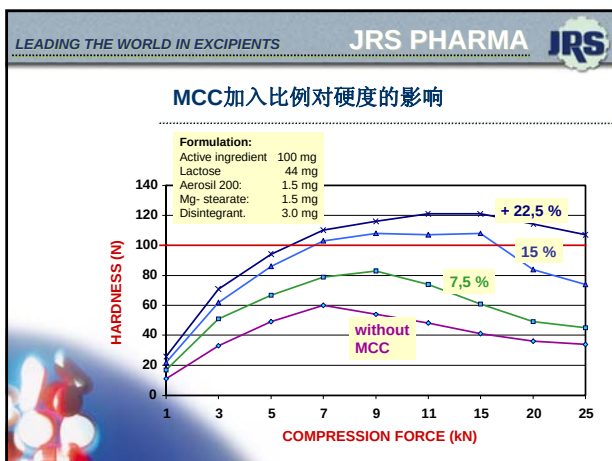
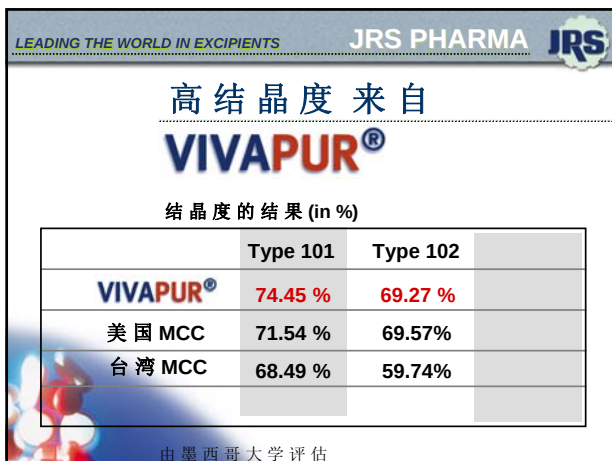
每4个单位面积 (1600 cm²) 样品测试少于25 个颗粒

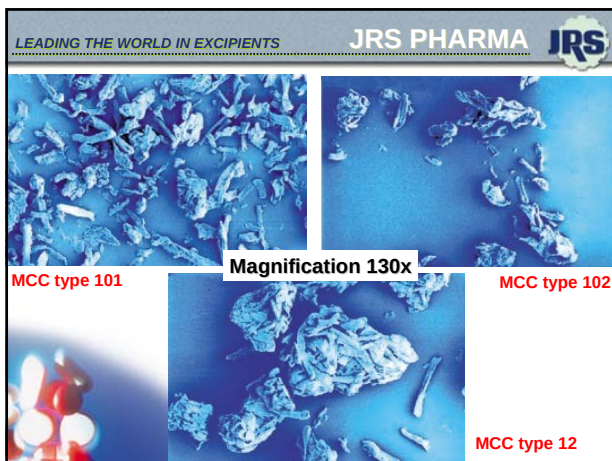
所测其他厂家: (1600 cm²)

日本 MCC	10-18 个
美国 MCC	18-25 个
巴西 MCC	> 40 个
台湾 MCC	25-35 个
印度 MCC	> 50 个
中国大陆MCC	> 50 个

JRS 经过48 次测试所得的平均值为11.50

JRS. ave

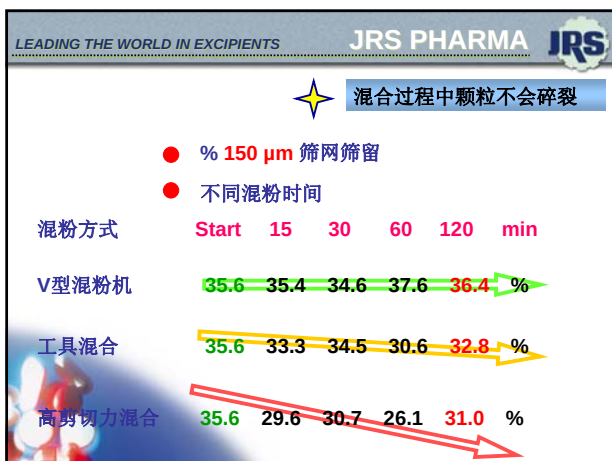




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MCC 12 在直接压片中的优势

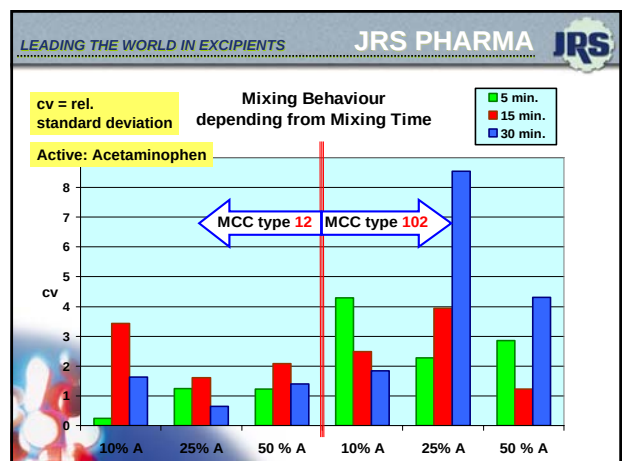
- ★ MCC 中最好的流动性
- ★ 混合过程中颗粒结构不会被破坏

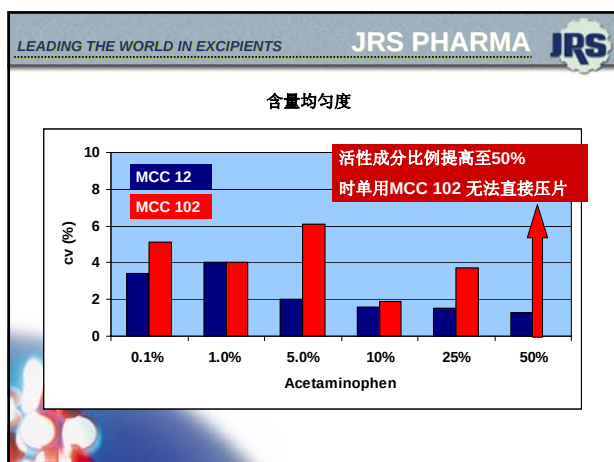


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MCC 12 在直接压片中的优势

- ★ MCC 中最好的流动性
- ★ 混合过程中颗粒结构不会被破坏
- ★ 显著提高压片后的含量均匀度、减小片重差异





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MCC 12 在直接压片中的优势

- MCC 中最好的流动性
- 混合过程中颗粒结构不会被破坏
- 显著提高压片后的含量均匀度、减小片重差异
- 具有更巨大的药物容量，当主药活性成分比例较大时也可以直接压片

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活性成分的颗粒结构

粉末

低松密度
小粒径
流动性差

结晶

高松密度
大粒径
良好的流动性

介于两者之间的

可压性粉末
“hydrochlorids”

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直接压片的参数范围

Active	d50 (μm)	BD(g/mL)	Flow (°)	min.	Range	max.
茶碱	23	0.27	63	10 %		30 %
对乙酰氨基酚 F	28	0.32	60	5 %		30 %
对乙酰氨基酚 C	195	0.58	53	1 %		50 %
盐酸二甲双胍	222	0.43	56	1 %		60 %
抗坏血酸	338	0.86	32	1 %		60 %
阿司匹林	708	0.74	28	10 %		60 %
盐酸维拉帕米	26	0.41	57	1 %		open
MCC type 12	190	0.34	34			

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MCC 12 在直接压片中的优势

- MCC 中最好的流动性
- 混合过程中颗粒结构不会被破坏
- 显著提高压片后的含量均匀度、减小片重差异
- 具有更巨大的药物容量，当主药活性成分比例较大时也可以直接压片
- 提高压片速度

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处方案例

- 阿莫西林克拉维酸钾 (2: 1) 分散片

PROSOLV SMCC®成为可能

颗粒变形导致颗粒间的接触面积增大,从而粘接成片

- 对于颗粒粉末的混合
- ✓ 流动性好
 - ✓ 相容性好
 - ✓ 弹性小
- 对于所压成的片
- ✓ 硬度高
 - ✓ 含量均一性好
 - ✓ 快速崩解

- 粘合剂 MCC's**
小颗粒尺寸 → 很好的粘合性, 流动性较差
大颗粒尺寸 → 流动性好, 粘合能力较差
在湿法制粒之后粘合能力变差
- 填充剂 磷酸氢钙**
流动性好, 粘合能力差
- 崩解剂**
润滑剂
一些药用辅料会对润滑剂有一定敏感性, 导致相容性差

要满足固体制剂生产的要求,必须要有大量的不同功能的药用辅料来完成。

PROSOLV SMCC®

...第一个具有多功能性的药用辅料,它具有

- 极佳的流动性
- 非常好的相容性
- 润滑剂敏感度小
- 很好的崩解特性

...目前是唯一的

什么是 **PROSOLV SMCC®**?

增强可压性和流动性
很独特!

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PROSOLV的三个规格

PROSOLV SMCC50 = 微晶纤维素 101 + CSD

PROSOLV SMCC90=微晶纤维素102+ CSD

PROSOLV SMCCHD90=微晶纤维素302+CSD

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PROSOLV SMCC®

...在显微镜下

EMCOCOL® 90 M PROSOLV SMCC® 90

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MCC & CSD 混合物不能显示均匀的分散性

MCC (98%) / CSD (2%) blend PROSOLV SMCC 90

Magnification x 1,000 Magnification x 10,000

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PROSOLV SMCC® 增大表面积

Excipient	Surface Area (m²/g)
MCC 50M	~1.2
PROSOLV SMCC 50	~5.8
MCC 90 M	~1.2
PROSOLV SMCC 90	~5.5

PROSOLV SMCC® 的表面积是MCC的五倍

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PROSOLV 相对MCC,可压性有 30-50%提高

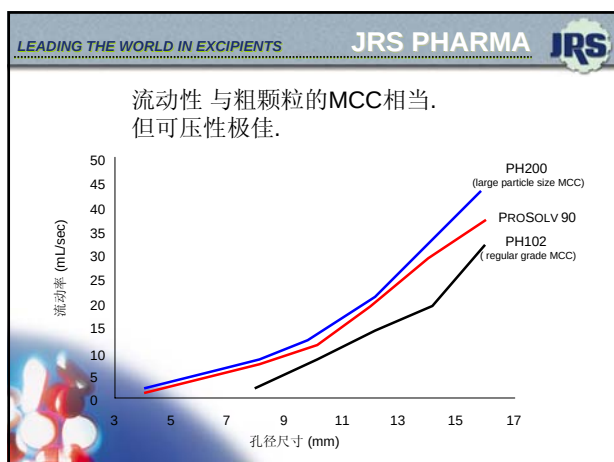
Direct Compression of PROSOLV SMCC and MCC

Pressure (KN)	PROSOLV SMCC 90 Tensile Strength	MCC (90 or 102 grades) Tensile Strength
4	~3.5	~2.5
8	~7.5	~5.5
12	~10.5	~7.5
16	~12.5	~8.5

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片的硬度提高了四倍

Formulation	Hardness (N)
Original MCC 8%	30 N
Optimized MCC 25%	130 N
ProSOLV SMCC 12%	230 N



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用 PROSOLV SMCC® 来优化配方

- 高剂量的配方
- 低剂量的配方
- 配方中的活性成分的特性具有
油性的 - 很粘的 - 流动性差 - 引湿性强

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高剂量的配方

盐酸二甲双胍片

Formulation

	Active content (mg)	mg/tablet	Contribution (%)
Metformin (Biesterfeld)	850.0	850.0	70.8
PROSOLV SMCC® 90 (Silicified Microcrystalline Cellulose)		319.0	26.6
VIVASOL® (Croscarmellose Sodium)		25.0	2.1
PRUV® (Sodium Stearyl Fumarate)		6.0	0.5

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Procedure

Blending:
Metformin, PROSOLV SMCC® 90 and VIVASOL® were blended to homogeneity. Then PRUV® was added and mixed for another 3 minutes. The powder-mix was ready for Direct Compression.

Equipment:

Tablet press:	Korsch EK 0, instrumented
Hardness tester:	Schleuniger 2E
Disintegration tester:	Pharmatest Standard PTZ
Dissolution tester:	Pharmatest PTW 2
Spectrophotometer:	Cecil Spektralphotometer, Series 1000

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Tablet Characteristics

Powder Mix:	
Angle of repose:	37°
Bulk density:	0.59 g/ml
Tablet:	
Tablet weight:	1200 mg
Diameter of tablet:	16 mm
Compaction force:	18 - 20 kN
Hardness:	5.2 - 5.5 kp
Disintegration time:	17 sec

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低剂量配方

甲状腺素	0,021 %	0,025 mg
PROSOLV® 50	9,30 %	9,3 mg
PROSOLV® 90	84,9 %	104,3 mg
EXPLATAB®	5,0 %	6,1 mg
Mg-stearat	0,70 %	0,85 mg

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低剂量的配方

甲状腺素: 含量均一性

with Lactose : 5 - 8 %
with MCC 102 : 5 - 8 %
with PROSOLV SMCC® : 0,8 - 1,0 %

Developed at Laboratorio Hofarm S.A.C. - Lima - Perú (2004)

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参考配方 - critical active
猫爪草片
(干提取物)

Quali-Quantitative Formulation (without PROSOLV® SMCC 90)

Unit dose formulation (mg)	Un	Quant
Cat's claw powder (lyophilized extract)	mg	90
Emcompress	mg	82
Microcrystalline cellulose	mg	10
Silicium dioxide (Siloid 244)	mg	10
Estearic acid powder	mg	5
Talc	mg	2
Vivasol	mg	1
Total		200

Developed at Laboratorio Hofarm S.A.C. - Lima - Perú (2004)

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参考配方 - critical active
猫爪草片
(干提取物)

Quali-Quantitative Formulation (with PROSOLV® SMCC 90)

Unit dose formulation (mg)	Un	Quantity	%
Cat's claw powder (lyophilized extract)	mg	90,00	66,2%
PROSOLV SMCC 90	mg	40,00	29,4%
Vivasol	mg	4,00	2,9%
Magnesium Stearate	mg	2,04	1,5%
		136,04	100,0%

Developed at Laboratorio Hofarm S.A.C. - Lima - Perú (2004)

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参考配方 - critical active
猫爪草片
(干提取物)

技术指标比较

Technical parameter of comparison	Unit	Form without Prosolv SMCC 90	Form with Prosolv SMCC 90
Average weight x 20 tablets	mg	200,0	136,0
Diameter	mm	8,0	7,5
Thickness	mm	3,4	3,3
Average hardness	Kp	8,6	8,0
Friability	%	0,13	0,11
Disintegration time (37°C / with Discs x 6 tablets)	min	45 - 50	20

Developed at Laboratorio Hofarm S.A.C. - Lima - Perú (2004)

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成本节约
猫爪草片
(干提取物)

比较 (生产工艺流程)

Manufacturing process (old)	Manufacturing process (new)
Sieving	Sieving
Mixture	Mixture
Precompression	Final compression
Dry granulation	
Final compression	
Production rate (unit/hour) : 20 000	Production rate (unit/hour) : 30 000
Compression force : 25 KN	Compression force : 12 KN

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节约成本
猫爪草片
(干提取物)

比较(经济性)

Cost analysis	Unit	Form without Prosolv SMCC 90	Form with Prosolv SMCC 90
Cost of excipients x thousand tablets	US\$	0,55	0,44
Manufacturing cost x thousand tablets	US\$	1,21	0,50
Total	US\$	1,76	0,94

Developed at Laboratorio Hofarm S.A.C. - Lima - Perú (2004)

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什么是 PROSOLV 预处理技术?

PROSOLV SMCC API

一个预处理平台 - 为难压/不稳定的活性成分

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预处理是如何进行的?

API PROSOLV® SMCC

PROSOLV® SMCC 作为活性成分的载体, 使之成为直接压片的混合中间体, 并具有极佳的压片特性

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PROSOLV TECHNOLOGY - 优势/收益

PROSOLV® SMCC 作为 APIs 的载体

API 特性	用 PROSOLV® 技术预处理的优势和利益
高剂量	辅料用量减少, 可以缩小片的尺寸
低剂量	更好的药物含量均一性
流动性差	增强流动性
粘性强	通过制粒来改善流动
吸湿性强	经预处理后, 可以改善
压片敏感性	经预处理后, 所需压力 减小
溶解差	经预处理后, 可以改善溶出

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谢谢你的关注

Vielen Dank für Ihre Aufmerksamkeit Thank you for your attention